

Table 26. *Calculated compositions of liquid fractionates and crystalline residua derived from the high-alumina quartz tholeiite at 9–10 kb under wet conditions^a*

Pressure		9 kb	10 kb	10 kb
Temperature		1,040° C	960° C	920° C
Nature and estimated % of crystals extracted	Initial liquid	18% cpx 5% amph 2% opx 1% ilm	18% cpx 25% amph 2% opx 1% ilm	18% cpx 32% amph 3% plag 2% opx 1% ilm
<i>Liquid fractionate</i>				
SiO ₂	52.9	55.9	59.7	64.5
TiO ₂	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.1
Al ₂ O ₃	16.9	19.4	20.2	19.9
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
FeO	7.9	7.2	5.8	3.7
MnO	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
MgO	7.0	4.4	2.1	2.0
CaO	10.0	7.8	6.7	3.9
Na ₂ O	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
K ₂ O	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
	100.0	100.3	100.0	99.8
Mol. prop.				
100 MgO				
MgO + FeO _{Total}	60.4	50.9	37.5	45.3
<i>CIPW norm</i>				
Qz		5.5	14.4	25.3
Or		4.8	5.4	5.9
Ab		27.9	28.8	30.5
An		35.7	33.2	19.3
Cor		—	1.4	5.8
Diop		2.4	—	—
Hyp		21.9	15.3	12.1
Mt		0.6	0.7	1.0
Ilm		1.5	0.8	0.2
<i>Crystal residuum</i>				
SiO ₂		44.8	43.0	42.7
TiO ₂		2.5	2.7	2.7
Al ₂ O ₃		9.7	12.3	14.2
FeO		9.1	10.1	11.2
MgO		14.6	12.9	11.0
CaO		16.6	13.8	14.8
Na ₂ O		1.0	1.8	1.9
K ₂ O		0.04	0.2	0.2
		98.34	96.8	98.7
Mol. prop.				
100 MgO				
MgO + FeO		74.2	69.5	63.7

Table 27. Calculated compositions of liquid fractionates and crystalline residua derived from the dacite composition under wet conditions at 27 kb

Temperature		1,140° C	1,100° C
Nature and estimated % of crystals	Initial liquid	1% ga	9% ga 6% cpx
<i>Liquid fractionate</i>			
SiO ₂	65.0	65.3 ^a	68.8 ^a
TiO ₂	0.7	0.7	0.6
Al ₂ O ₃	16.1	16.0	15.6
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.4	1.4	1.6
FeO	3.5	3.3	1.5
MnO	0.1	0.1	0.1
MgO	1.8	1.7	0.6
CaO	5.0	5.0	3.8
Na ₂ O	3.6	3.6	4.1
K ₂ O	2.1	2.1	2.5
Mol. prop.	99.3	99.2	99.2
100 MgO			
MgO + FeO _{Total}	40.3	39.9	26.7
<i>CIPW norm</i>			
Qz	21.7	22.0	26.5
Or	13.0	12.4	14.8
Ab	30.5	30.5	34.6
An	21.5	21.3	16.8
Diop	2.3	2.9	1.7
Hyp	7.7	6.8	1.3
Mt	2.0	2.0	2.3
Ilm	1.3	1.3	1.1
<i>Crystal residuum</i>			
SiO ₂		39.4	43.2
TiO ₂		1.5	1.3
Al ₂ O ₃		21.4	18.8
FeO		19.8	15.1
MnO		0.3	0.2
MgO		8.9	8.4
CaO		8.8	12.1
Na ₂ O		—	1.0
K ₂ O		—	—
Mol prop.		100.1	100.1
100 MgO			
Mg + FeO		44.5	49.8

^a Denotes compositions determined from analyses calculated in the manner described on p. 114.

garnet will constitute the residuum when dacitic or rhyodacitic liquids are extracted.

The alumina content of the liquids is high compared with the content normally found in members of the calc-alkaline series. This is attributed to the fact that the experiments have been conducted on a high-alumina basaltic composition. If a basalt with an alumina content of about 14% had been used then the alu-